St Mary's Academy Trust

Prevent Strategy Policy

Date agreed by Board…………15ᵗʰ March 2015……………………………………..

Date to be reviewed……………September 2016……………………………………...

Background

This Preventing Radicalisation Policy is part of our commitment to keeping our pupils and our school communities safe. Since the Education and Inspections Act 2006 schools have a duty to promote community cohesion. Over the last few years, global events have led to a growth of extremist viewpoints, including advocacy of violent extremism.

Schools have an important part to play in both educating children and young people about extremism and recognising when pupils start to become radicalised. In March 2015, new statutory duties were placed on schools by the Counter Terrorism and Security Act 2015 which means they must work to prevent children being drawn into extremism.

Safeguarding children from all risks of harm is an important part of a school's work and protecting them from extremism is one aspect of that.

Ethos

At St. Mary's Academy Trust and in all of our Academies we ensure that through our vision, values, relationships and teaching we promote tolerance and respect for all cultures, faiths and lifestyles. The Board of Directors and Local Governing Bodies also ensure that this ethos is reflected and implemented effectively through St. Mary's Academy Trust policy and practice and that there is an effective suite of safeguarding policies in place to safeguard and promote pupils' welfare.

We have a duty to prepare our pupils for life in modern Britain and to keep them safe. Everyone at St. Mary's Academy Trust has the right to learn and work in safety. We do not tolerate bullying of any kind and will challenge derogatory language and behaviour towards others.

Statutory Duties

The duty to prevent children and young people being radicalised is set out in the following documents.

- ➤ Counter Terrorism and Security Act 2015
- ➤ Keeping Children Safe in Education 2015
- ➤ Prevent Duty Guidance 2015
- ➤ Working Together to Safeguard Children 2015
- ➤ Non-statutory Guidance
- ➤ Promoting fundamental British values as part of SMSC in schools: DfE Departmental advice for maintained schools 2014

Related St. Mary's Academy Trust Policies

- o Behaviour Policy
- o Code of Conduct Policy
- o Data Protection Policy
- o Equality Opportunities Policy
- o E-Safety Policy

- o   Freedom of Information Policy
- o   Recruitment Policy and Recruitment Procedures
- o   Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
- o   Whistle-blowing Policy

Definitions

Extremism is defined in the 2011 Prevent strategy as vocal or active opposition to fundamental British values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs. We also include in our definition of extremism calls for the death of members of our armed forces, whether in this country or overseas.

Radicalisation refers to the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and extremist ideologies associated with terrorist groups.

British values are democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs.

Roles and Responsibilities

Role of the Board of Directors

It is the responsibility of the Board of Directors through the Performance and Standards Committee to review the Prevent Policy and related strategy annually.

Role of the Executive Principal

It is the role and responsibility of the Executive Principal, for example, through bi-annual Behaviour, Safety and Safeguarding Reviews to assess and ensure the successful implementation of this policy by each Academy within St. Mary's Academy Trust.

Role of the Local Governing Body

It is the role of the Governors to ensure that the schools meet their statutory duties with regard to preventing radicalisation.

The schools have a nominated Safeguarding Governor who will liaise with the Headteacher and other staff about issues to do with protecting pupils from radicalisation.

Role of the Headteacher

It is the role of the Headteacher to:

- ➢   ensure that all members of staff receive the Prevent Policy and other related policies (above)
- ➢   ensure that the school and its staff respond to preventing radicalisation on a day- today basis
- ➢   ensure that the school's curriculum addresses the issues involved in radicalisation
- ➢   ensure that staff conduct is consistent with preventing radicalisation

Role of Designated Safeguarding Lead

It is the role of the Designated Safeguarding Lead to:

➢ ensure that staff understand the issues of radicalisation, that they are able to recognise the signs of vulnerability or radicalisation and know how to refer their concerns
➢ receive safeguarding concerns about pupils who may be vulnerable to the risk of radicalisation or are showing signs of radicalisation
➢ make referrals to appropriate agencies with regard to concerns about radicalisation
➢ liaise with partners, including the local authority and the police

Role of staff

It is the role of staff to understand the issues of radicalisation, that they are able to recognise the signs of vulnerability or radicalisation and know how to refer their concerns.

Curriculum

St. Mary's Academy Trust are committed to ensuring that our pupils are offered a broad and balanced curriculum that aims to prepare them for life in modern Britain. We encourage our pupils to be inquisitive learners who are open to new experiences and are tolerant of others. Our values support the development of the whole child as a reflective learner within a safe respectful learning environment. Teaching the Trust and school's core values alongside the fundamental British values supports quality teaching and learning, whilst making a positive contribution to the development of a fair, just and civil society.

Internet Safety

The internet provides children and young people with access to a wide-range of content, some of which is harmful. Extremists use the internet, including social media, to share their messages. The filtering systems used at our schools block inappropriate content, including extremist content. Where staff, pupils or visitors find unblocked extremist content they must report it immediately to a senior member of staff. The e-safety policy refers to preventing radicalisation and related extremist content. Pupils and staff know how to report internet content that is inappropriate or of concern. The teaching of e-safety is a core part of our Computing Curriculum.

Staff Training

Staff will be given training to help them understand the issues of radicalisation, so that they are able to recognise the signs of vulnerability or radicalisation and know how to refer their concerns. This information also forms part of the statutory safeguarding training for all staff.

Safer Recruitment

We ensure that the staff we appoint to the school are suitable and that all of our academies follow St. Mary's Academy Trust recruitment procedures. Our recruitment procedures are rigorous and we

follow the statutory guidance published in part 3 of Keeping Children Safe in Education. DBS checks are carried out for all who have regular unsupervised access to children.

Visitors and Volunteers

All volunteers in school must complete a WWV1 form in line with our Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy. All volunteers and visitors to the schools are made aware of our safeguarding and child protection policies on arrival at the schools and are given information about what to do if they are concerned about any aspect of child welfare. We undertake due diligence to ensure that visiting speakers are appropriate. Speakers will be supervised at all times and will not be allowed to speak to pupils without a member of staff being present. Staff must not invite speakers into schools without first obtaining permission from the Headteacher.

Signs of vulnerability

There are no known definitive indicators that a young person is vulnerable to radicalisation, but there are number of signs that together increase the risk.

Signs of vulnerability include:

➢ underachievement
➢ being in possession of extremist literature
➢ poverty
➢ social exclusion
➢ traumatic events
➢ global or national events
➢ religious conversion
➢ change in behaviour
➢ extremist influences
➢ conflict with family over lifestyle
➢ confused identity
➢ victim or witness to race or hate crimes
➢ rejection by peers, family, social groups or faith
➢ isolation from peers
➢ becoming withdrawn in class
➢ disengagement from work
➢ aggressive behaviour towards peers
➢ rebelling against school rules
➢ attendance – change in pattern

Recognising Extremism

Early indicators of radicalisation or extremism may include:

➢ showing sympathy for extremist causes
➢ glorifying violence, especially to other faiths or cultures
➢ making remarks or comments about being at extremist events or rallies outside school

> ➢ evidence of possessing illegal or extremist literature
> ➢ advocating messages similar to illegal organisations or other extremist groups
> ➢ out of character changes in dress, behaviour and peer relationships (there are also very powerful narratives, programmes and networks that young people can come across online so involvement with particular groups may not be apparent)
> ➢ secretive behaviour
> ➢ on-line searches or sharing extremist messages or social profiles
> ➢ intolerance of difference, including faith, culture, gender, race or sexuality
> ➢ graffiti, art work or writing that displays extremist themes
> ➢ attempts to impose extremist views or practices on others
> ➢ verbalising anti-Western or anti-British views
> ➢ advocating violence towards others

Also consider families at risk

> ➢ Not buying into schools ethos
> ➢ Questioning policies
> ➢ Keeping apart from other parents

Referral Process

Staff and visitors to the schools must refer all concerns about pupils who show signs of vulnerability or radicalisation to the Designated Safeguarding Lead using the usual methods for reporting other safeguarding concerns. When there are significant concerns about a pupil, a referral will be made to the appropriate body.

Monitoring and Review

This policy will be monitored by the Executive Principal and Local Governing Body.

The policy will be reviewed annual by the Board of Directors of St. Mary's Academy Trust through the Performance and Standards Committee.

ST·MARY'S ACADEMY TRUST